



THURSDAY,
MARCH 20, 1958

NOTE TO MACMILLAN PUBLISHED :

Bulganin Hits U.K. For Rocket Bases

LONDON, Wednesday (Reuters). — The British and Soviet authorities today issued the text of the latest letter of the Soviet Prime Minister, Marshal Bulganin, to Prime Minister Macmillan.

The letter restates the Soviet standpoint on terms for "summit talks" conveyed by Marshal Bulganin to President Eisenhower in his letter of March 6. The Soviet Premier's letter (dated March 14) charged there was "complete contradiction and inconsistency" being expressed in convening the next Defense Ministers' conference in proposing summit talks.

Marshal Bulganin said "he had no right to keep silent" about the fact that the recent Anglo-American agreement to establish rocket bases in Britain had introduced a "considerable element of tension into the international situation and into the relations between the states of East and West."

No Great Progress

After summarizing the known Soviet standpoint on preparation for and the agenda of an East-West summit conference, Marshal Bulganin told the British Prime Minister: "But unfortunately, no great progress has yet been made because the representatives of some Western countries still insist that the agenda should include issues which are known to be unacceptable, and postpone it for an indefinite period."

"Even more alarming is the fact that while delaying a solution of the question of convening the conference, the Governments of Britain and the U.S. and some other member states of the North Atlantic Alliance are hastening the implementation of practical steps in the sphere of war preparations, which cannot but worsen the international situation."

Premier Bulganin said there was at present "a certain relaxation of international tension," and "new seeds of trust in the relations between states" and a summit meeting was "not unattainable but quite attainable."

Mr. Macmillan and his Cabinet today gave further consideration to Marshal

Bulganin's letter, usually well informed sources said.

The Soviet criticism of Britain's continuation of "measures of a military nature" during preparations for a summit conference once more underlines the fact that a majority would like to see a moratorium on all Western defense and armament measures pending top level consultations.

The note does not repeat earlier suggestions that a summit meeting should be held in June, but says the powers should aim at a Foreign Ministers' meeting by July to prepare for summit talks.

Composition Left Open

Marshal Bulganin's message does not refer to possible composition of a summit conference as was done in an earlier message to France, when Russia proposed a group of 12 or 15 states.

It is not clear what the composition could be determined by a Foreign Ministers' conference.

The Soviet Premier said that in order to convene the conference as speedily as possible, both diplomatic channels and Foreign Ministers' consultations should be used to bring about agreement on composition, agenda, time and place.

Moscow Oil Hearings Put Off Third Time

The hearings in the claim of two Israeli oil companies against the Soviet oil exporting concern were postponed yesterday owing to the illness of one of the three arbitrators of the Moscow Chamber of Commerce.

This is the third time since the arbitration began last September that proceedings have been put off because of the illness of Mr. Rabinovitz, who was chosen by the plaintiffs. The suit concerns the failure of the Soviet company, at the time of the final campaign, to fulfill its contract to supply oil to the Dekel and Jordan Investment oil importing companies.

CHURCHILL TIRED, CONFINED TO ROOMS

ROQUEBRUNE, Wednesday (Reuters). — Sir Winston Churchill was confined to his room today suffering from a "bit of a strain" from week-end outings, it was reported by his personal physician today. He added that the 83-year-old statesman was doing very well after his recent attack of pneumonia and pleurisy.

We extend our deepest sympathy to

"Dlek" The Israel Fuel Corp. Ltd.

on the passing away of their general manager

Dr. Gershon Meron

and express our sincerest condolences to the bereaved family.

PRESSURE LUBRICANTS (ISRAEL) LTD.

I deeply mourn the untimely death of **Dr. Gershon Meron**

Honorary Consul General of the Philippines in Israel and express my deepest sympathy to the bereaved family.

Wolfgang Zeev Salomon, Hon. Consul of the Philippines, Haifa.

We extend our sincerest condolences to the bereaved family and to

"Dlek" ISRAEL FUEL COMPANY LTD. on the untimely death of their General Manager

Dr. Gershon Meron

SUPERGAS
Israel Gas Distribution Co. Ltd.

Lavon Proposes To Split Up Solei Boneh

TEL AVIV, Wednesday.

A proposal for the division of Solei Boneh activities was today brought by the Histadrut Secretary-General, Mr. P. Lavon, before a meeting of Mr. Hevrat Ha'ovim, the Histadrut holding company.

Members of the management of Solei Boneh were present at the discussion. It is understood that Mr. Lavon has held prior consultations with high-ranking economic figures both in the Government and Mapai.

Mr. Lavon proposed the division of the concern into three sectors:

1) Construction and those industries directly connected with it;

2) Contracting overseas and

3) Solei Boneh.

Hevrat Ha'ovim will be asked to appoint three separate managers, one for each sector, and each management will operate independently in economic, administrative and financial matters.

In addition, there would be a coordinating board composed of representatives of the three sectors and of Hevrat Ha'ovim. The head office would be responsible for planning and development, decide on investments, and exercise overall control.

To Co-opt Workers

According to Mr. Lavon's plan workers' representatives should be co-opted onto the executives of the three sectors. They would be chosen from the heads of the workers' unions and senior employees.

Jordanian political observers yesterday said the merging of the Jordan and Iraqi armies will strengthen Jordan against Israel.

In Baghdad, Tewfik Suleimani told a reporter that the building of a joint striking force would be able not only to defend its own land and other Arab territories against aggression but take part with the Western powers in defending world peace.

Each member state would send representatives and heads of state, which is had concluded before joining the federation. This covers Iraq's membership of the Baghdad pact. Future agreements are to be decided by the Federal Cabinet.

May Impose Ministers

The constitution says the Chamber of Deputies could nominate candidates and send them for trial before the Supreme Court.

The spokesman was unable to say what are the differences between the proposed implementation of the Urtutia agreement, beyond remarking "they are not of our making."

Toruous Structure

This tortuous structure does not and cannot stand up to the test of efficient management or public responsibility. The over-centralized structure was impossible in practice. In this complicated economic set-up there could be no fully responsible management. I do not if there is one member of the current executive who knows all that is going on within Solei Boneh. Decentralization of both structure and responsibilities was necessary in order to bring improvement."

Mr. Eshkol met with a delegation of the Association which protested bitterly against the new ruling. The group asked for a review of the decision.

The new measures include increased levies on imported raw materials, as well as a regulation requiring importers to deposit 10 per cent of the import's value when obtaining the import licence and 20 per cent when opening the letter of credit. Measures maintain that this will cause extreme hardship to industry as working capital is already scarce.

Mr. Eshkol told the delegation that in addition to what the Government is doing to develop industry, there is an urgent need to direct industrial production to export markets. The new measures are designed to avoid increased import of raw materials and larger foreign currency outlay.

The discussion is to be continued at the Secretariat's meeting next week.

MEIR FETED BY NIGERIA PREMIER

ENUGU, NIGERIA, Wednesday. — In a lightning 24-hour visit to Enugu, the capital of Eastern Nigeria, the Israeli Foreign Minister, Mrs. Golda Meir, today met with the Premier, Dr. Azikiwe.

The Premier later gave a

We wish to express our deepest sympathy to Mr. JOSEPH SUGARMAN and to the family of the late

YOAV ZUCKERMAN

on their bereavement.

Staff and Agents of Avnol Distribution Co. Ltd.

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Iraq to Finance Two-Thirds Of Federation; Faisal is C-in-C

The Jordanian Cabinet in Amman yesterday approved the text of the constitution for the Arab Federation of Jordan and Iraq. It was approved by the Iraqi Cabinet yesterday. A joint session of Iraqi and Jordanian parliamentary representatives to ratify the constitution was postponed at the last minute, and is expected to take place next week.

Details and ratification of the constitution by the Jordanian Parliament is expected on Sunday.

The constitution contains 50 articles. It names King Faisal of Iraq as head of the Federation and in his absence King Hussein of Jordan. There would be a Chamber composed of 40 members — 20 from Iraq and 20 from Jordan.

Iraq is to provide two-thirds of the revenues of the Federation's budget.

The text of the constitution was drafted at talks headed by Tewfik Suleimani, Iraqi Deputy Premier, and Sami Rifai, Jordanian Deputy Premier and Foreign Minister, which ended here on Monday.

It says that the Head of State would be the Commander-in-Chief of the joint army and air force, and he alone has the power to declare war after approval by the Council of Ministers. Hussein retains command of the armies of Jordan.

The head of state also concludes treaties approved by the Council of Ministers.

Jordanian political observers yesterday said the merging of the Jordan and Iraqi armies will strengthen Jordan against Israel.

In Baghdad, Tewfik Suleimani told a reporter that the building of a joint striking force would be able not only to defend its own land and other Arab territories against aggression but take part with the Western powers in defending world peace.

Each member state would send representatives and heads of state, which is had concluded before joining the federation. This covers Iraq's membership of the Baghdad pact. Future agreements are to be decided by the Federal Cabinet.

NO CHANGE

The Foreign Ministry spokesman said yesterday there had been no change in the state of affairs regarding access to the areas and the operation of the humanitarian institutions there since Mr. Urtutia's last visit.

The spokesman was unable to say what are the differences between the proposed implementation of the Urtutia agreement, beyond remarking "they are not of our making."

Exposure Structure

This tortuous structure does not and cannot stand up to the test of efficient management or public responsibility. The over-centralized structure was impossible in practice. In this complicated economic set-up there could be no fully responsible management. I do not if there is one member of the current executive who knows all that is going on within Solei Boneh.

Details should be worked out for the three sectors so that the basic idea should not be distorted. He favoured worker participation in management.

Mr. B. Rehav (Abdut Ha'ovim) a member of Hevrat Ha'ovim and a Solei Boneh executive presented his party's case against Mr. Lavon's proposal.

Mr. Lavon's committee's plan for the organization, which involved separate autonomous sectors, under the control and direction of the present Solei Boneh Central Executive. He also supported worker participation in management.

The discussion is to be continued at the Secretariat's meeting next week.

TO 'INTERVENTION'

The World Union of Zionists does not intend to intervene in Israel's internal political life. Dr. Emanuel Neumann, its President, said at the evening session of the Zionist General Council last night.

The new measures include increased levies on imported raw materials, as well as a regulation requiring importers to deposit 10 per cent of the import's value when obtaining the import licence and 20 per cent when opening the letter of credit.

Measures maintain that this will cause extreme hardship to industry as working capital is already scarce.

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Social & Personal

The President, Mr. Edward McAvoy, yesterday, received Mr. William L. McFadden, National Vice-President of the AFL-CIO and member of the State of Governors of the Chicago Bond Campaign, and Mrs. McFadden, Mr. Charles McFadden, associate chairman of the campaign, and Mr. and Mrs. Eddie Greenbaum, an active bond worker in Chicago.

In the morning, the McFadden party was received by the Minister of Finance, Mr. Levi Eshkol. In the afternoon they were the guests of the Foreign Minister.

The Dutch Ambassador, Jonkheer J. G. van Beek, and the Dutch Consul, Mr. G. de Boer, today visited Eliezer Agudat Yisrael near Beni Brak founded for Hungarian refugees. They were accompanied by Rabbi Shlomo Lorincz, M.H., and Mr. Shimon Broka of the Municipality.

A reception was held for Mr. P. Banwald, director of the Maschinenfabrik Esslingen, supplier of railcars to Israel, at the home of the General Manager of the Railways, Mr. M. Savido, in Haifa yesterday.

Prof. A. Marchionini, of the University of Munich, will lecture on "New Developments in Experimental Dermatology" under the joint auspices of the Hebrew University, the Hadassah Medical School, the Hadassah Medical Organization and the Israel Medical Association tonight, at 7:45, in Lecture Hall "A," the Medical School.

The Association of Immigrants from China, Haifa, is holding its annual picnic party at the Zion Hotel today.

BIRTH
SCHIFF — To Ruth (nee Isaac), and C. Schiff at Aschotah Hospital — a daughter, Sister Michael.

AT HOME
Dr. and Mrs. E. Wachs will be at home between 11 a.m. and 2 p.m. at 55 Rehov Haifa, Haifa, on Saturday, March 22, 1958, on the occasion of the birth of their first grandson, Amir, son of Rachel and Avraham Chitayat.

MEMORIAL SERVICE
A memorial service for Lt. Amitai David Lask and Lt. Elisha Shmueli will take place today at the Kiryat Shaul Military Cemetery.

EXPRESSION OF THANKS
Mrs. Minnie Stock and family wish the all relatives and friends for their expressions of sympathy in their bereavement and for participation in memorial prayers.

400 Tourists, 244 Immigrants Arrive

HAIFA, Wednesday — More than 400 tourists, 244 immigrants and 200 returning residents, arrived in the a.s. Jerusalem and Aiyah today. The immigrants came from 15 countries, including a number from South America and Britain. Some of them are assimilated who are joining Hillel. The other newcomers were sent to development areas in the south and north.

The reception of the tourists was hampered because the tourist office and Bank Leumi in the port terminal hall are now housed in temporary box-like structures, without telephones.

The passengers' hall is being reconstructed and all the administrative offices have already moved to their new quarters. Only the two offices which deal directly with tourists remain, and they will be transferred next week.

Dialling J'lem, Haifa

On the direct dialling service between Jerusalem and Haifa, Jerusalem subscribers first dial 04 and Haifa subscribers then wish to call, and not as reported yesterday.

Cinemas

JERUSALEM

At 2.30, 4.30 & 6.30 p.m.

ARON: Interlude.

EDEN: The Last Time I Saw You.

TEL AVIV: The Last Time I Saw You.

ORION: Silence and Love.

ORNA: Steppes Tokyo.

SONG: Love Is The Answer.

TEL AVIV

ALLISON: The Adorable Club.

LEON DAVID: Paris des Lumières, opened in Milan.

EDEN: King in Town.

TEL AVIV: A Man Is a Man.

SHON HAHA: Three Men in a Bed.

EDISON: A Cry in the Night.

STUDY NIGHT PEOPLE:

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Wednesday, March 20, 1957

22 Adar, 5717 - 1 Hanukkah, 5717

A time when Israel's

greetings are extended

to many a distinguished

guest, a special welcome

is due to

OPPORTUNITY Gen. Carl

Carlsson

FOR CHANGE von Horn,

the new

Chief of Staff of the United

Nations Truce Supervision

Organization, a son

of the Swedish people re-

puted for its democratic

ways of life.

Gen. von Horn's arrival

on the eve of Israel's first

decade brings to mind the

fact that the armistice too

has not stood still through

the years. When signed, the

armistice agreements pro-

mised peace; but peace has

not been attained. They

promised security from

fear of attack and bloodshed.

Israel, however, has

been subjected for ten

years to unabated Arab

belligerency. The agree-

ments were, of course, to

be implemented faithfully.

Instead, their basic provi-

sions, such as Article 1,

and in the Jordanian Ar-

mistice, Article 8, have

been ignored and repudi-

ated by the Arab States.

For many years develop-

ments in the area seemed

to bypass the United Na-

tions Truce Supervision

Organization. Arab hostil-

ity toward Israel swelled,

border attacks increased,

the obligation to aim at a

final settlement was un-

ashamedly trampled under-

foot, while the Truce Su-

veillance Organization

seemed to stand aside

weighing all issues in

terms of procedural for-

malities and equivocal in-

terpretations. For instance,

incidents were being dealt

with disjointly on an indi-

vidual basis. It seemed of

little import what was be-

hind them; whether they

formed a pattern or re-

flected a determined poli-

cy. The result of it was

that in a decade replete

with fateful border events,

UNTSO's influence came

to be very modest indeed.

In the meantime it has

become abundantly clear

that the relationship be-

tween the border situation

and routine MAC activities

was very remote. It was

discovered that tranquillity

could be assured without

MAC operations; that quiet

continued without ceremonial

investigations of individ-

ual incidents. On the other

hand it was realized that

there could be violence

even when the MAC

met daily, even where

United Nations observation

posts existed along the

border, even when local

commanders' agreements

were formally entered in-

to. Only recently, for ex-

ample, stagnation and iner-

ta seemed once more to

have gained the upper hand,

when the Urrutia Report

failed to be implemented.

Gen. von Horn's advan-

age over his predecessors

rests in the fact that he is

assuming his responsibili-

ties in a period of relative

calm on the borders. His

immediate task will be to

ensure that the calm is

maintained. Particular at-

tention will be required to

avoid adopting any stand

or taking any action that

might create issues where

none exist, that might un-

necessarily sharpen differ-

ences of opinion, or invite

unwarranted interference

by one party with another.

Especially sensitive in this

respect are Mount Scopus

and the demilitarized zone

on the Syrian border. In

both the insistence on ques-

tionable formalities might

produce a crisis.

By cautious attitudes and

carefully considered assist-

ance to the parties in the

implementation of the ar-

mistice, the United Na-

tions Truce Supervision

Organization can contrib-

ute greatly to the main-

tenance of the prevailing

calm. What is called for at

this juncture is an effort

by UNTSO to breathe re-

laxation and confidence in-

to the relations between the

parties, and Gen. von

Horn may find that the ef-

fectiveness of his work

will depend on the restriction

of antiquated trap-

ping and on the develop-

ment of methods more ap-

propriate to Israel's and

UNTSO's second decade.

FIVE YEARS AFTER STALIN

Soviet C.P. Losing its Ideological Meaning

By EDWARD CRANE SHAW

Snow-White and the Seven Dwarfs



The U.S. Navy plans to send 7 midget moons into space

(From the Press)
By arrangement with "McAfee"

is easy to demonstrate the power of the Party apparatus, with Khrushchev at its head: indeed, it demonstrates itself. but it is not so easy to decide just what the Party apparatus is, and what it stands for.

So far we have only a part of the answer — and that is that of the Communist Party of Khrushchev is very different, not only from the Communist Party of Lenin, but also from the Communist Party of Stalin. but it is not clear what the Party apparatus is, and what it stands for.

It cannot offer them anything unless they can be shown to acquire farming skill, be shown how to organize their own activities and pastimes and learn how to develop real neighbourhood relations with the young people of nearby villages. These functionaries owe their careers to Khrushchev and they do what he tells them.

In a word, all that can be said for certain about the

change up to now has been the revitalization of the Communist Party and Khrushchev's personal identification with it.

What has, above all, obscured the extent of the change up to now has been the revitalization of the Communist Party and Khrushchev's personal identification with it. and that of the Soviet Union by which everything else is subordinate. It is clear that the Soviet Union by which the Soviet Union is subordinate to Khrushchev. and that the Soviet Union by which the Soviet Union is subordinate to Khrushchev. and that the Soviet Union by which the Soviet Union is subordinate to Khrushchev.

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